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Challenges with Kernels built with LTO

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We have been using CONFIG_LTO_CLANG_THIN in our production kernel for a few years. While delivering non-trivial performance improvements, kernels with CONFIG_LTO_CLANG_THIN enabled also bring challenges to our work:

LTO causes confusion for tracing users. With LTO, the compiler is more likely to do selective inlining, i.e., inline a kernel function at some call sites, but not some others. When such kernel functions are being traced, the user can easily miss a lot of events without realizing it.

LTO makes kernel live patching more difficult, especially with the kpatch-build toolchain. With LTO, individual object files are LLVM IR, kpatch-build cannot easily perform binary diff on these object files. LTO also makes it more challenging to verify the correctness of a live patch.

In this talk, we will share more information about these issues, and discuss with the community about potential ways to address these issues.

Primary authors: LIU, Song (Meta); SONG, Yonghong

Presenters: LIU, Song (Meta); SONG, Yonghong

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